

## 20. Spices

## PLANTS AND ANIMALS

Plants and trees give us many useful products. Spices are important input for cooking tasty food. We get all the spices from plants and trees.

### Activity Time :

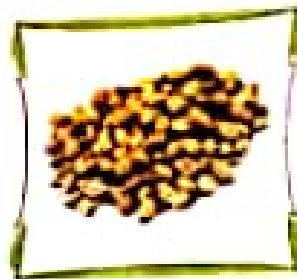
Write the name of spices shown below.



1. Clove



2. Bay leaf



3. Coriander



4. Cardamom



5. Cinnamon



6. Aniseed



7. Cumin seed



8. Turmeric



9. chilli



10. Black pepper

### GLUE BOX

- Black Pepper, 10
- Coriander, 3
- Chilli, 9
- Cardamom, 4
- Bay leaf, 2
- Aniseed, 6
- Turmeric, 8
- Clove, 1
- Cumin seed, 7
- Cinnamon, 5

### ASSIGNMENT

Be with your mother when she prepares a dish and make its recipe.

## 21. Abbreviations

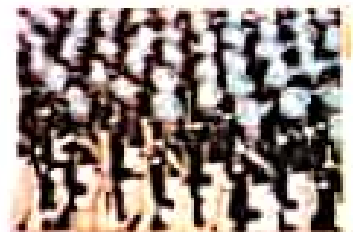
## LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

Often we say or write a word or a group of words in their short forms. These short forms are called abbreviations. For example 'TV' is the short form for 'Television', 'PO' is the short form 'Post office'.

### Activity Time :

Here are some common abbreviations. Fill in the blanks to complete the full forms.

1. **AD** anno Domini
2. **AIR** All India Radio
3. **B.C.** Before christ
4. **B.S.F.** Border security Force
5. **B.B.C.** British Broadcasting Corporation
6. **C.M.** Chief Minister
7. **E.C.G.** Electro Cardio graphy
8. **C.B.S.E.** Central Board of Secondary education.
9. **etc.** et cetera (means other things)
10. **P.T.O.** Please turn Over
11. **U.K.** United Kingdom
12. **USA** United State of America
13. **VIP** Very Important Person
14. **C.R.P.F.** Central reserve Police force
15. **I.C.S.E** Indian Certificate of secondary Education



### ASSIGNMENT

Make a list of Organistions or Companies with their abbreviations.

### FACT TO KNOW

RBI is the short form of Reserve Bank of India.

## 22. Cups and Trophies

## SPORTS WORLD

Sports cups and trophies are the symbols of victory and they are given to the winning teams or players.

### Activity Time :

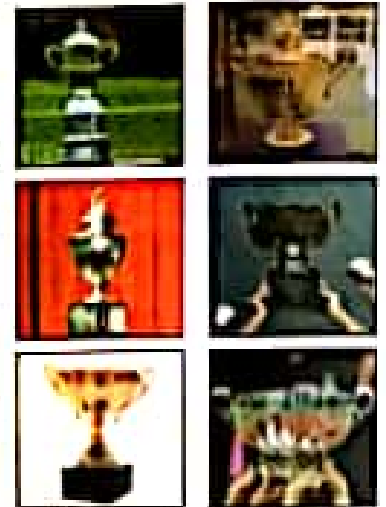
Here are some popular sports cups and trophies. Recognize them and write the sports name with which they are associated.

#### Cups & Trophies

#### Sport

1. Wimbledon Trophy
2. Champion Trophy
3. Ranji Trophy
4. Ryder Cup
5. Walker Cup
6. Durand Cup
7. Asian Cup
8. Prudential Cup
9. Santhosh Trophy
10. French Open Cup
11. Beighton Cup
12. DCM Cup
13. Agha Khan Cup
14. Emperors's Cup
15. Burdwan Trophy

Tennis  
Cricket  
Cricket  
Golf  
Golf  
Football  
Football  
Cricket  
Football  
Tennis  
Hockey  
Football  
Hockey  
Sumo  
Weight lifting



#### CLUE BOX

Tennis, Hockey,  
Cricket, Golf,  
Golf, Football,  
Tennis, Cricket,  
Football, Sumo,  
Hockey, Football,  
Weightlifting,  
Cricket, Football

#### ASSIGNMENT

Name your favourite game or sports event.  
Learn the history of its famous trophy / cup.

## 24. Scientific Inventions

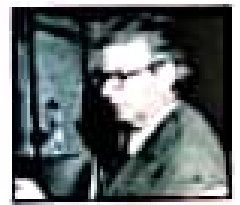
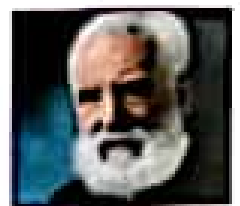
## SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Over the years, the great inventors have invented many things in the world. These inventions paved a way for a better and comfortable life style.

### Activity Time :

Match the inventors with their inventions. One has been done for you.

- |                    |                                  |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Electric Lamp   | (a) Karl Benz 3                  |
| 2. Telephone       | (b) L. E. Waterman 5             |
| 3. Motor Car       | (c) K. Macmillan 7               |
| 4. Steam Engine    | (d) Johann Gutenberg 10          |
| 5. Fountain Pen    | (e) W. and O. Wright 11          |
| 6. Television      | (f) Thomas A. Edison 1           |
| 7. Bicycle         | (g) Rongden 9                    |
| 8. Telescope       | (h) Alexander Graham Bell 2      |
| 9. X'ray           | (i) J. Harrison and A. catlin 12 |
| 10. Printing Press | (j) James Watt 4                 |
| 11. Aeroplane      | (k) Galileo 8                    |
| 12. Refrigerator   | (l) John L. Baird 6              |



### ASSIGNMENT

There are different stories/ incidence behind inventions. Refer the books in your school library and write a small paragraph about any one invention.

### FACT TO KNOW

Computer was invented by Charles Babbage of England in 1835.

Focus on General Knowledge 1

## MODEL TEST PAPER-II

### I. Answer the following questions:

1. Which is the capital city of Australia? Canberra
2. Which instrument is used to determine purity of milk? Lactometer
3. What is the expanded form of R.B.I.? Reserve Bank of India
4. Name the sport associated with Wimbledon Trophy? Tennis
5. Who invented the motor car? Karl Benz

### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. An instrument used for seeing distant objects. Telescope
2. Capital of France. Paris
3. Prime Minister of India. Narendra Modi
4. Telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell
5. Kumar Sanu is a well known play back singer.

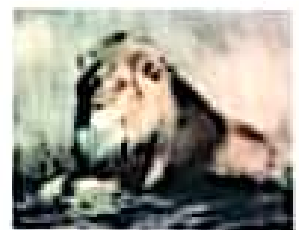
### III. Recognize the pictures and write their names:



1. Ambedkar



2. Indira Gandhi



3. Lion



4. Tambore



5. Dr. Manmohan Singh



6. Bhimrao Ambedkar